## **CLAIMS**

- 1 1. A method of bonding lattice-mismatched semiconductors comprising;
- 2 forming a Ge-based virtual substrate;
- depositing on said virtual substrate a CMP layer that is polished to form a
- 4 planarized virtual substrate;
- 5 bonding a Si substrate to said planarized virtual substrate;
- 6 performing layer exfoliation on selective layers of said planarized virtual substrate
- 7 producing a damaged layer of Ge; and
- 8 removing said damaged layer of Ge.
- 1 2. The method of claim 1, wherein said virtual substrate comprises an etch-stop layer.
- 1 3. The method of claim 1, wherein said virtual substrate comprises a III-V transfer layer.
- 1 4. The method of claim 3, wherein said III-V transfer layer serves as an etch-stop.
- 5. The method of claim 1, wherein said virtual substrate comprises a Si<sub>1-x</sub>Ge<sub>x</sub> passivation
- 2 layer.
- 1 6. The method of claim 1, wherein said virtual substrate comprises a Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> passivation
- 2 layer.
- 7. The method of claim 1, wherein said CMP layer comprises an oxide.
- 1 8. The method of claim 1, wherein said CMP layer comprises Si.
- 9. The method of claim 2 further comprising removing said etch-stop layer after
- 2 removing said damaged Ge layer.

- 1 10. The method of claim 9, wherein said etch-stop comprises Si<sub>0.4</sub>Ge<sub>0.6</sub>.
- 1 11. The method of claim 9, wherein said virtual substrate comprises at least one relaxed
- 2 Ge layer and SiGe buffer.
- 1 12. A method of bonding lattice-mismatched semiconductors comprising;
- 2 forming a virtual substrate;
- 3 using said virtual substrate to form a planarized virtual substrate;
- 4 bonding a Si substrate to said planarized virtual substrate; and
- 5 removing selective layers of said planarized virtual substrate associated with said virtual
- 6 substrate.
- 1 13. The method of claim 12, wherein said virtual substrate comprises an etch-stop layer.
- 1 14. The method of claim 12, wherein said virtual substrate comprises a III-V transfer
- 2 layer.
- 1 15. The method of claim 14, wherein said III-V transfer layer serves as an etch-stop.
- 1 16. The method of claim 12, wherein said virtual substrate comprises a Si<sub>1-x</sub>Ge<sub>x</sub>
- 2 passivation layer.
- 1 17. The method of claim 12, wherein said virtual substrate comprises a Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> passivation
- 2 layer.
- 1 18. The method of claim 12, wherein said planarized virtual substrate is formed using
- 2 oxide.

- 1 19. The method of claim 12, wherein said wherein said planarized virtual substrate is
- 2 formed using Si<sub>1-x</sub>Ge<sub>x</sub>.
- 1 20. The method of claim 13 further comprising removing said etch-stop layer after
- 2 removing said damaged Ge layer.
- 1 21. The method of claim 20, wherein said etch-stop comprises Si<sub>0.4</sub>Ge<sub>0.6</sub>.